**IMMIGRATIONS**

1. The system of Chinese immigration failed to solve labour problems after emancipation MAINLY because
2. Most Chinese immigrants preferred business occupations
3. The Chinese were too weak to work on plantations
4. ‘Family immigration’ was not permitted by the planters
5. The blacks openly resented the presence of Chinese immigrants on the plantation
6. Which of the following was not a reason for the stoppage of Chinese immigration to the Caribbean?
7. Chinese immigrants generally disliked working on plantation.
8. Chinese immigration was more expensive than East Indian immigration.
9. China started to suffer from a shortage of labour.
10. The mortality rate of Chinese immigrants was very high.
11. Which of the following was MAIN effects East Indian immigration on the sugar industry in the late 1800?
12. Labour costs were kept down
13. Sugar production rose
14. The immigrants introduced new technology
15. i and ii only
16. i and iii only
17. ii and iii only
18. i, ii and iii only
19. Guyana and Trinidad received a larger number of East Indian immigrants than other Caribbean colonies MAINLY because
20. The planters in both colonies needed more laborers
21. The East Indians preferred to go to these two colonies
22. These two colonies were geographically closer to India.
23. These two colonies wished to introduce new crops
24. One of the MAIN reasons for encouraging white immigrants to the British Caribbean after emancipation was to
25. Provide highly skilled persons to manage the sugar industry
26. Reduce the imbalance in the numbers between the black and white population
27. Encourage relations between the black and white population
28. Reduce the rat of unemployment in Britain at the time
29. After 1895, Indian immigrants were NO longer entitled to
30. A free return passage to India after five years
31. Housing free of cost on the estates
32. Sundays and public holidays off from work
33. Medicine and hospitalization free of cost

1. The largest number of indentured immigrants to the British Caribbean came from
2. Africa
3. China
4. India
5. Madeira
6. Which of the following was an effect of the importation of Indian indentured labourers to the British Caribbean?
7. Rapid diversification of agriculture
8. Higher wages for the ex-slaves
9. Tension between the racial groups
10. Decline in sugar production
11. Which of the following ended Indian Immigration to the British Caribbean by 1917?
12. The Indian government legislated against it
13. There was no longer need for foreign labour
14. English humanitarians continually attacked it
15. The sugar economy was declining
16. Barbados did not receive immigrants in the nineteenth century MAINLY because
17. Less sugar was being produced
18. Planters refused the loan guaranteed by British
19. The sugar industry was mechanized
20. There was a labour surplus in the island
21. In which year did official immigration from India to the British Caribbean end?
22. 1897
23. 1917
24. 1912
25. 1937
26. Which of the following was NOT a MAJOR reason for the preference of East Indian immigrants over Chinese immigrants
27. The Chinese deserted the plantations as soon thy could
28. It was cheaper to recruit Indian immigrants
29. The government of China was not cooperative
30. The East Indians and the ex-slaves worked well together
31. To which of the following territories did MOST Madeirans go after 1840
32. Guyana
33. Jamaica
34. St. Lucia
35. Trinidad
36. Most Chinese immigrants were brought to the British Caribbean during the
37. First half of the eighteenth century
38. Second half of the eighteenth century
39. First half of the nineteenth century
40. Second half of the nineteenth century
41. Which of the following factors BEST explain why Chinese indentured immigration to the British Caribbean stopped after 1866?
42. The Chinese did not like the climate in the Caribbean
43. The Chinese government was opposed to immigration
44. It was less expensive to bring immigrants from India
45. Chinese immigrants preferred to go to California
46. i and ii only
47. i, ii and iii only
48. ii, iii and iv only
49. i, ii, iii and iv

**Short Answers**

1. Explain why the sugar industry in British Guiana and Trinidad Actually expanded between 1838 and 1876? 15 marks

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1. Name three areas in India that provided the majority of immigrants for British Guiana and Trinidad. 5 marks

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1. Give TWO reasons for the immigrants’ decision to come to the West Indies. 5 marks

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